

# 90s until the present - Keywords for developments and the context and history of the period

## Sustainability

### Environment

Green Star , HomeStar , NABERS NZ

### CAD- 1990s refinements

**BIM-** combined with new materials , buildings could be anything you want.

### Security

**Future proofing-** British Library ( redesign and over run due to IT leaps )

### Energy Conservation

### Recycling

### Costs

### Regional / National Identity

### Open government

### Health and Safety

### Procurement and contracts

### Cultural Identity / Diversity

### Pre fabrication used in new ways

### Adaptive Re-use leading on from Conservation

**Iconic Buildings-** Used as marketing tools for cities. Was this a reaction to Contextualism? Does it make purpose, planning and content irrelevant? Children's toys on a vast scale? PR exercises ?

### Mass and Glib communication

## Some notable international architects and buildings of the period.

Architect	Building
Mario Botta 1998	Chapel of Santa Maria Degli Angeli
David Marks and Julia Barfield 1999	London Eye
Eric Kuhne 2001	Bluewater Shopping Centre
Renzo Piano 2002	Padre Pio Church
Toyo Ito, Cecil Balmond 2002	Serpentine Gallery Pavilion
Foreign Office architects 2002	Yokohama port terminal
Raj Rewal 2002	Parliamentary Library New Delhi India
Edward Cullinan 2003	Centre for Mathematical studies, Cambridge UK
Norman Foster 2003	30 St Mary Axe , London, England
Frank Gehry 2003	Walt Disney concert hall

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DRMM 2003	1 Centaur street London UK
Daniel Libeskind 2003	Studio Weil, Port D'Andratx, Mallorca
Herzog and De Meuron 2005	De Young Museum , San Francisco
Zaha Hadid, Patrick Schumacher, 2005	BMW Central Building Leipzig , Germany
Rem Koolhaas/ OMA Cecil Balmond 2005	Casa Da Musica, Porto Portugal
David Chipperfield, 2005	Figge Museum, Davenport, Iowa, USA
Zaha Hadid, 2005	Phaeno Science Centre, Wolfsburg , Germany
Richard Rogers 2005	Welsh Assembly Building, Cardiff
Renzo Piano 2005	Zentrum Paul Klee, Bern Switzerland
O Donnel and Tuomey 2005	Lewis Gluckman Gallery , Cork Ireland.
Dominique Perrault 2008	EU Court of Justice 2008 Luxembourg
Dixon Jones 2008	Kings Place, Kings Cross London
Herzog and De Meuron 2008	Birds Nest , Beijing , China
Renzo Piano 2008	Academy of Sciences , San Francisco, USA
Rem KoolHaas OMA 2008	CCTV, Beijing , China
Santiago Caltrava	Liege Guillemins Station Belgium
Studio Gang 2009	Aqua Tower, Chicago USA
Bernard Tschumi 2007	Acropolis Museum, Athens Greece.
Green Point Stadium 2010	GMP Architects , Cape Town , Sth Africa
Thomas Heatherwick 2010	Shanghai Pavilion
Zaha Hadid 2009	Maxxi , Rome Italy
Renzo Piano 2012	London Bridge Tower ( The Shard )